

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL A-LEVEL GEOGRAPHY

Paper 4 Human Geography 2

Wednesday 15 January 2025 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	



Section A – Changing Places

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** questions in **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1 . 1

'A person who doesn't feel like they belong in a new place' is an example of which of the following?

[1 mark]

A A demographic change

☐

B An exogenous factor

☐

C An insider perspective

☐

D An outsider perspective

☐


0 1 . 2

Which of the following is an example of a past process influencing the economic characteristics of a place?

[1 mark]

- A** Conflict has caused large groups of people to protest in an area. ☐
- B** Deindustrialisation has increased rates of unemployment in an area. ☐
- C** International migration has increased the number of languages spoken in an area. ☐
- D** The improvement of healthcare has increased the life expectancy in an area. ☐

0 1 . 3

'A place that feels physically or emotionally close to a person, for example, the town in which they were born'

This is an example of which of the following?

[1 mark]

- A** A contrasting place ☐
- B** A far place ☐
- C** A media place ☐
- D** A near place ☐

0 1 . 4

'The depth of feeling we have for a place, affected by our knowledge and understanding of it'

Which of the following does this statement describe?

[1 mark]

- A** An attachment to a place ☐
- B** An external force on a place ☐
- C** Cultural change in a place ☐
- D** Social inequality in a place ☐

Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



0 1 . 5

Which of the following are **both** examples of a person directly experiencing a place?
[1 mark]

- A** Collecting primary fieldwork data from a place **and** travelling to a place for a job interview
- B** Looking online for a new home **and** visiting a place on a day trip
- C** Talking to someone on the phone about the place they live in **and** going to a place on holiday
- D** Visiting a university in a place **and** reading a newspaper advert for an overseas job

☐☐☐☐

5



Turn over for the next question

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outside the
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

Turn over ►



0 5

Figure 1a – A land use map of Doha in 1997

Figure 1a

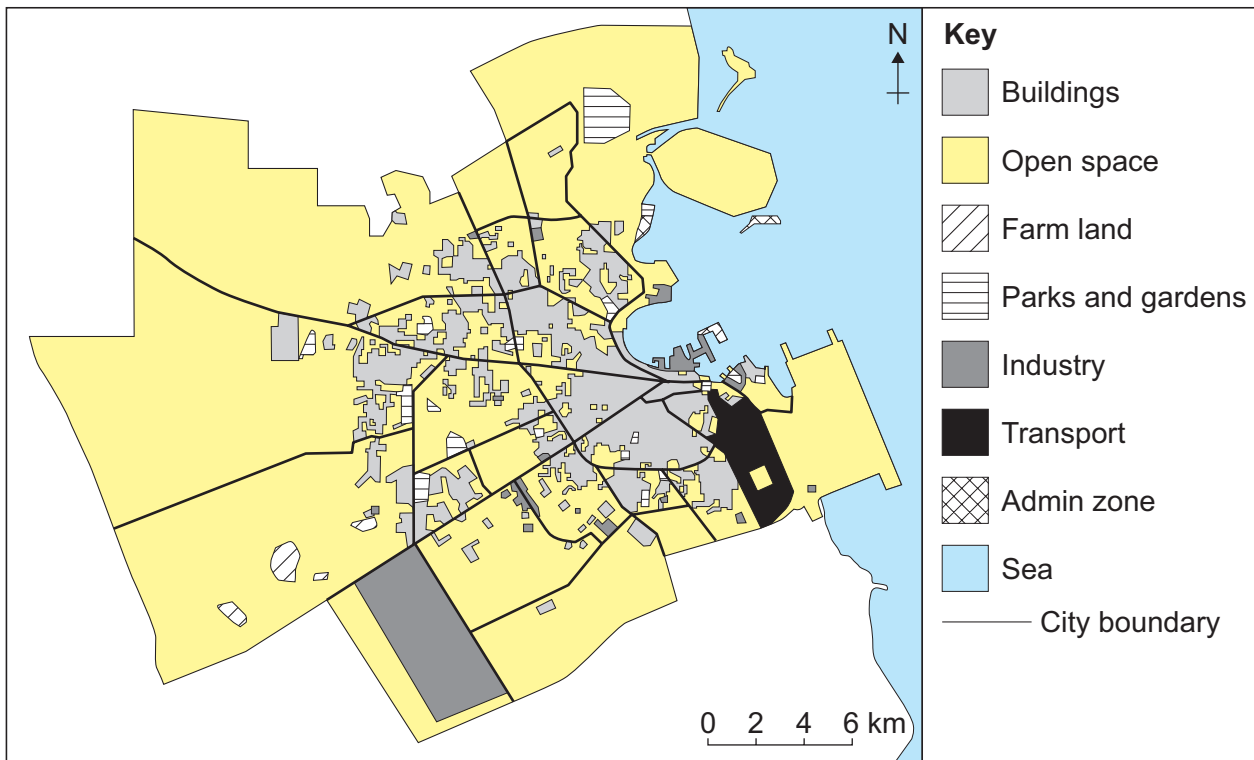
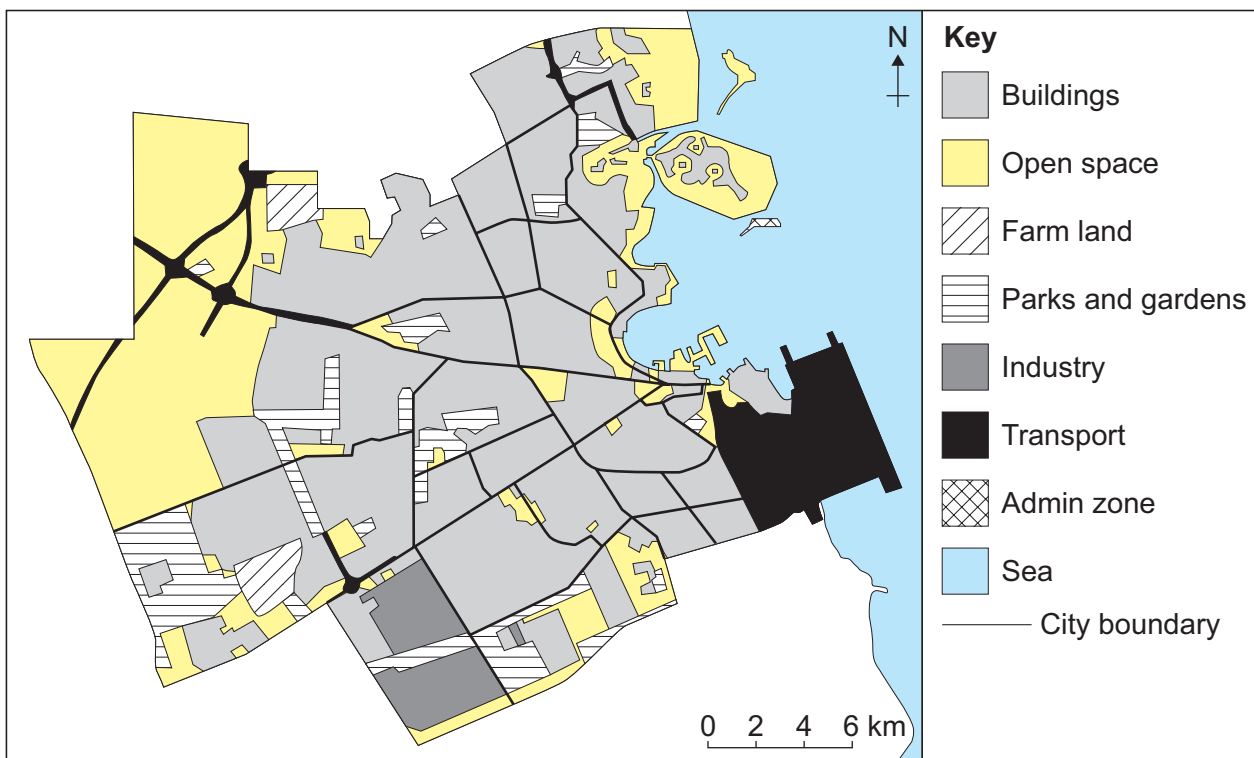


Figure 1b – A land use map of Doha in 2010

Figure 1b



[6 marks]

[illegible]

6

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



Assess the extent to which relationships and connections have had positive impacts on lived experience in the local place you have studied.

[illegible]



0 4

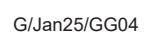
To what extent do flows of people and goods influence the cultural characteristics of places?

Use your **distant place** example to support your answer.

[20 marks]

Turn over ►



[illegible]

[illegible]

END OF SECTION A

Section B – People and Contemporary Urban EnvironmentsAnswer **all** questions in the spaces provided.You must answer **all** questions in **Section B**.Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.

**0 5 . 1**

Which of the following is a summary of global patterns of urbanisation since 1945?

[1 mark]

- A** Highest in North America, lowest in Africa and increasing the most in South-east Asia and Africa
- B** Highest in Oceania, lowest in Europe and increasing the most in South-east Asia and Europe
- C** Highest in South America, lowest in South-east Asia and increasing the most in Europe and Oceania
- D** Highest in South-east Asia, lowest in North America and increasing the most in South America

☐☐☐☐**0 5 . 2**

'The level of illness or poor health of a population.'

This is the definition of which of the following?

[1 mark]**A** Mitigation☐**B** Morbidity☐**C** Mortality☐**D** Transmission☐

0 5 . 3

Which of the following are **all** factors encouraging the formation of photo-chemical pollution?

[1 mark]

- A** Dry weather, high levels of sunshine and high levels of vehicle emissions ☐
- B** Dry weather, low levels of sunshine and high levels of coal power station emissions ☐
- C** Wet weather, high levels of sunshine and surrounded by mountains ☐
- D** Wet weather, low levels of sunshine and high amounts of cloud ☐

0 5 . 4

Which of the following are **both** factors pushing people out of rural areas in the developing world?

[1 mark]

- A** Drought conditions **and** high quality of life ☐
- B** Limited access to education **and** low-paid jobs ☐
- C** Many hospitals **and** a decline in farming ☐
- D** Noisy living environment **and** high air quality ☐

0 5 . 5

Which of the following are **all** common features of a town centre mixed development?

[1 mark]

- A** It has a wide range of land uses, is not well connected to other areas and is in the suburbs. ☐
- B** It has multiple functions within a short distance, a wide range of land uses and is easily accessed by walking. ☐
- C** It is mainly industrial, has a limited range of land uses and is hard to access. ☐
- D** It is not easily accessed by walking, has multiple functions within a short distance and mainly contains housing. ☐

5

Turn over ►



Figure 2a shows the location of 10 cities and the size of their ecological footprints.

An **ecological footprint** is a measure of the amount of the earth's surface required to provide all the goods and services for a population and dispose of its waste.

A **global hectare** is a measurement for ecological footprint.

Figure 2a

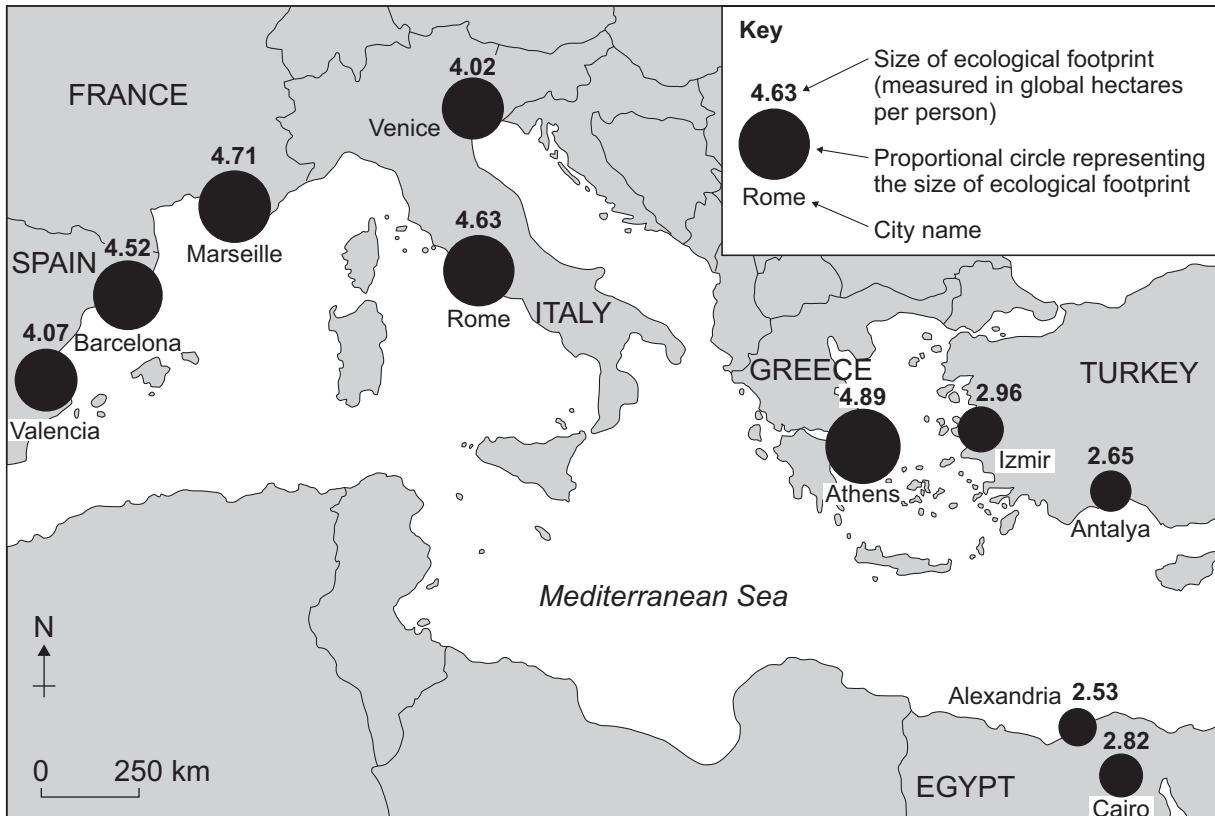
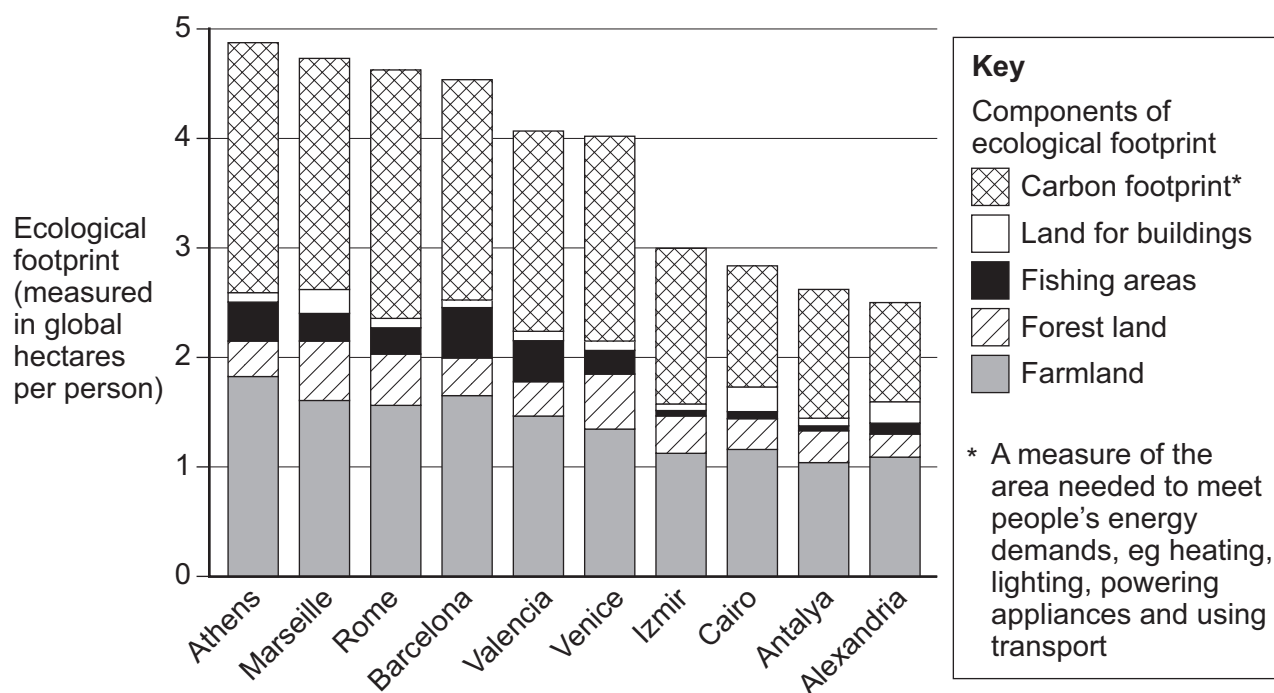


Figure 2b



Analyse the data shown in **Figures 2a** and **2b**.

[6 marks]

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Turn over ►



[9 marks]

[illegible]

To what extent is water quality the most important factor affecting the health of people in urban areas?

Use examples from **contrasting urban areas** to support your answer.

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[illegible]

[illegible]

20

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

