



Cambridge International AS & A Level

SOCIOLOGY

9699/23

Paper 2 The Family

May/June 2026

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **four** questions in total:
Section A: answer **all** questions.
Section B: answer **either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

- 1 Describe **two** ways the increase of women in paid work has affected the family. [4]
- 2 (a) Explain **two** reasons for the increase in family diversity. [8]
- (b) Explain **two** strengths of postmodernist views on family diversity. [6]
- 3 'Ethnicity is the most significant factor affecting the experiences of children in the family.'
- (a) Explain this view. [10]
- (b) Using sociological material, give **one** argument against this view. [6]

Section B

Answer **one** question in this section.

Either

- 4 Evaluate the view that relationships between family members have become more equal. [26]

Or

- 5 Evaluate the view that functionalists offer the best understanding of the role of the family. [26]

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