GCE AS/A LEVEL

2100UG0-1

S23-2100UG0-1

WEDNESDAY, 17 MAY 2023 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY – AS unit 1
PERIOD STUDY 7
Revolution and new ideas in Europe c.1780–1881

1 hour 30 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided, following the instructions on the front of the answer booklet.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet.

Write the question number in the two boxes in the left-hand margin at the start of each answer,

for example | **0** | **1** |.

Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend 45 minutes answering each question.

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Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**

Section A

Answer one question from this section

0 1 "Nationalism was the main cause of revolution in Europe between 1830 and 1848." Discuss. [30]

0 2 Evaluate the impact on France of Napoleon III's domestic and foreign policies. [30]

Section B

Answer one question from this section

0 3 "During the period from 1815 to 1871, the most significant contribution to the unification of Italy was made by King Victor Emmanuel II." Discuss. [30]

0 4 To what extent did the weakness of German nationalism prevent the achievement of German unification before 1871? [30]

END OF PAPER

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