



TAG UG/UWCH

1020U50-1



S23-1020U50-1

DYDD GWENER, 26 MAI 2023 – PRYNHAWN

FRIDAY, 26 MAY 2023 – AFTERNOON

CYMRAEG: AIL IAITH – U2 Uned 5
Y GYMRAEG YN Y GYMDEITHAS A THRAWSIEITHU
(Papur Ysgrifenedig)

2 awr

2 hours

DEUNYDDIAU YCHWANEGOL

Llyfryn ateb 16 tudalen CBAC (pinc).

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

CYFARWYDDIADAU I YMGEISWYR

Defnyddiwch inc neu feiro du.

Atebwch **bob** cwestiwn yn Adran A ac Adran B.

Ysgrifennwch eich atebion yn y llyfryn ateb sy'n cael ei roi i chi.

Bydd y marcio yn ystyried ansawdd eich iaith a'ch mynegiant yn eich atebion.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

*Answer **all** questions in Section A and Section B.*

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided.

The marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

GWYBODAETH I YMGEISWYR

Mae nifer y marciau wedi'i nodi mewn cromfachau ar ddiwedd pob cwestiwn neu ran o gwestiwn.

Cofiwch mai papur synoptig yw hwn ac felly bydd yn profi eich dealltwriaeth o'r cysylltiadau rhwng gwahanol elfennau o'r pwnc.

Ni chaniateir geiriaduron.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks allocated for each question or part-question is given in brackets.

You are reminded that this paper is synoptic and so will test understanding of the connections between the different elements of the subject.

*Dictionaries are **not** permitted.*

ADRAN A**Y Gymraeg yn y Gymdeithas****1. (i) Mae dysgu'r iaith Gymraeg yn agor drws i ddiwylliant newydd.**

Trafodwch mewn tua 200 o eiriau.

Gallech chi ddewis cyfeirio, er enghraifft, at:

- y cyfryngau a thechnoleg
- cerddoriaeth Gymraeg
- yr Urdd, eisteddfodau a mentrau iaith
- theatr Gymraeg

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(ii) Mae llawer o alw am sgiliau Cymraeg ar gyfer pob math o swyddi yng Nghymru.

Trafodwch mewn tua 200 o eiriau.

Gallech chi ddewis cyfeirio, er enghraifft, at:

- enghreifftiau o swyddi ble mae angen sgiliau Cymraeg
- cyfleoedd gwaith dwyieithog/Cymraeg yn eich ardal chi
- rôl Llywodraeth Cymru a Chomisiynydd y Gymraeg

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TUDALEN WAG
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ADRAN B**Trawsieithu**

2. Darllenwch yr erthygl ar dudalen 5 sy'n trafod **gostyngiad yn y nifer o yrwyr ifanc**.

Ysgrifennwch **lythyr** yn Gymraeg at olygydd cylchgrawn Cymraeg (**tua 350 o eiriau**) yn ymateb i'r darn Saesneg. [40]

Gan ddefnyddio'r wybodaeth sydd yn y darn Saesneg a'r eirfa isod dylech drafod:

- (i) **y ffeithiau a'r ystadegau yn y darn;**
- (ii) **eich ymateb chi i gynnwys yr erthygl.**

Ddylech chi ddim cyfieithu'r testun.

Ddylech chi ddim dyfynnu (*quote*) yn Saesneg o'r testun.

Geirfa

statistics – **ystadegau**

Driver and Vehicle Standards Agency – **Asiantaeth Safonau Gyrwyr a Cherbydau**

decline – **gostyngiad**

driving licence – **trwydded yrru**

to drop – **gostwng**

instructor – **hyfforddwr**

theory – **theori**

decade – **degawd**

obscure – **aneglur**

to fail – **methu**

necessary – **angenrheidiol**

to drive – **gyrru**

insurance – **yswiriant**

on average – **ar gyfartaledd**

lifestyle – **ffordd o fyw**

independent – **annibynnol**

rural – **gwledig**

public transport – **cludiant cyhoeddus**

Decline in the number of young drivers

Statistics from the Driver and Vehicle Standards Agency show a decline in the number of young people who have a driving licence. The percentage of drivers between 17 and 19 years old has dropped by 30 % in the last 10 years.

Sara Lewis, a driving instructor from Swansea, thinks that the theory test is one reason for the decline. "The test is much more difficult than it was a decade ago and some of the questions can be obscure," she says.

Latest figures show that 52 % of learners failed their theory test in the last 12 months.

On the other hand, Sara Lewis does believe that the theory test is necessary to keep our roads safe. "It's vital that all new drivers know the rules thoroughly," she says.

But there are other factors that make young people think twice about learning to drive. One important reason is the high cost of car insurance. On average, car insurance for young people under 25 years old costs over £1500 a year. Lessons are also expensive, with most driving schools charging between £24 and £28 an hour.

Some argue that the change in lifestyle is another reason for the fall in numbers. After all, smartphones and computers now make it easier to communicate with others from home.

One student from Caernarfon, Dafydd James, has just passed his test. "It's great to be independent," he says. "I can now drive to college and don't have to worry about waiting for a lift."

Dafydd says that he hasn't noticed a decline in numbers. He says that all his friends are learning to drive. "We have to learn because we live in a rural area and can't rely on public transport," Dafydd explains.

DIWEDD Y PAPUR

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