Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

C100U70-1

O20-C100U70-1

MONDAY, 16 NOVEMBER 2020 – MORNING

HISTORY

COMPONENT 2: STUDIES IN BREADTH

Thematic Study

2G. The Development of Warfare in Britain, c.500 to the present day

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**6**	
3.	**5**	
4.	**9**	
5.	**16**	
SPaG	**4**	
6.a	**8**	
6.b	**12**	
Total	**64**	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen.
Do not use correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer all questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional pages at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended narrative response.

In addition your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist terms as appropriate.

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Answer **all** *questions.*

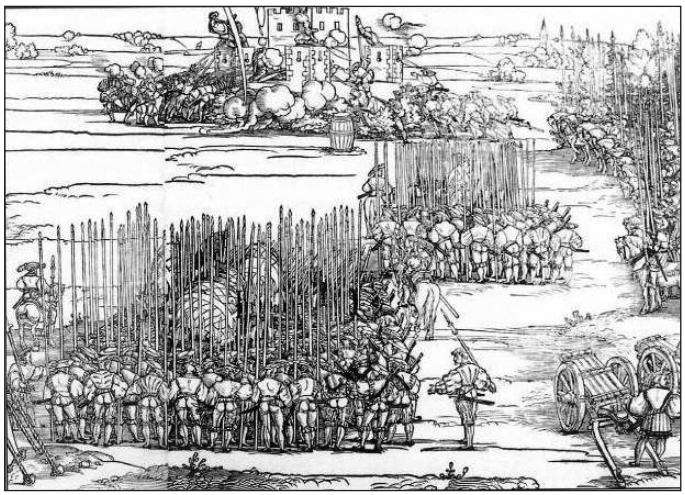
QUESTION 1

Look at Sources A, B and C which show changes in battle tactics and strategy over time, and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[A medieval battle scene]

Source B



[A 16th century battle scene]

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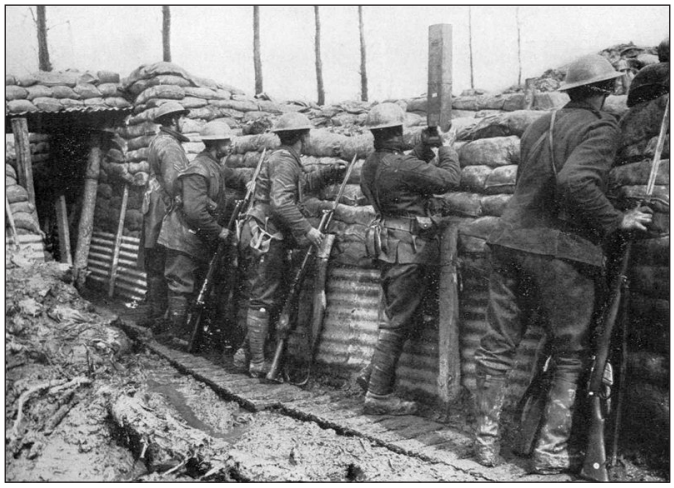
Source C



[An early 20th century battle scene]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in battle tactics and strategy over time. [4]

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QUESTION 2

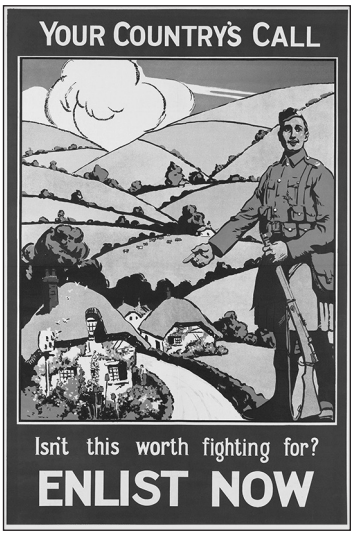
Study Sources D and E below and answer the question which follows.

Source D

> The first duty of a soldier is to God and should be firmly rooted in the belief that He is on our side. We must raise troops who are honest, sober and of high morals. With such qualities God will guide us to victory.

[Oliver Cromwell, Commander of the New Model Army speaking to his soldiers in 1645]

Source E



[A recruitment poster entitled *Your Country's Call* produced by the British government in 1915]

Which of the two sources is the more reliable to an historian studying the recruitment of troops over time? [6]

[In your answer you should refer to the content and authorship of the sources and use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical context.]

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Turn over.

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QUESTION 3

Describe the technology used in siege warfare in the medieval period. [5]

5

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QUESTION 4

Explain why women played an important role on the Home Front during the Second World War. [9]

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Total

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QUESTION 5

Outline how the causes of war have changed from c.500 to the present day. [16]

[In your answer you should provide a written narrative discussing the causes of war across three historical eras.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist terms are allocated to this question. [4]

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6
10

Total

SPaG
4

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QUESTION 6

(a) Describe **two** main defensive features of Kenilworth Castle. [8]

8

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(b) Explain why Kenilworth Castle is important in illustrating changes in castle development. [12]

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Additional space for question **6***(b)* only:

END OF PAPER

12

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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