



GCSE



C120U30-1

TUESDAY, 6 JUNE 2023 – AFTERNOON

RELIGIOUS STUDIES Route A – Component 3

Option 1

Buddhism

1 hour plus your additional time allowance

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	30	
2.	30	
Total	60	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are expected to use specialist terminology accurately and make reference to sources of religious wisdom and authority (including religious texts) where relevant.

(Turn over)

Answer ALL questions.

1. BELIEFS AND TEACHINGS

(a) What do Buddhists mean by 'anatta'? [2 marks]

(Turn over)

1 (b) Describe Buddhist beliefs about the Five Aggregates ((s)kandhas). [5 marks]

[illegible]

(Turn over)

[illegible]

(Turn over)

1 (c) Explain Buddhist teachings about karma and rebirth. [8 marks]

[illegible]

(Turn over)

[illegible]

(Turn over)

[illegible]

(Turn over)

1 (d) 'The Buddha's teaching about dukkha is too difficult to accept.'

Discuss this statement, showing that you have considered more than one point of view. (You must refer to religion and belief in your answer.) [15 marks]

[illegible]

(Turn over)

2. PRACTICES

(a) What do Buddhists mean by 'vipassana'?

[2 marks]

(Turn over)

2 (b) Describe how Buddhists use mantras. [5 marks]

(Turn over)

2 (c) Explain the significance of death and mourning rituals for Buddhists. [8 marks]

[illegible]

(Turn over)

2 (d) 'Places of worship are essential for Buddhists.'

Discuss this statement, showing that you have considered more than one point of view. (You must refer to religion and belief in your answer.)

[15 marks]

(Turn over)

[illegible]

30

END OF PAPER

(Turn over)

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

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