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Other names

Pearson Edexcel
Level 3 GCE

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204

Wednesday 17th May 2017 – Afternoon

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

Paper Reference

8HI0/1A

You must have:

Extracts Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
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Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

- 1 Was poor preparation the main reason why the Second and Third Crusades failed to achieve their goals?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

- 2 Was the creation of strategically-placed castles the most important consequence of Baldwin I's consolidation of crusader territory in the years 1100–18?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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(Section A continued)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



SECTION B**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.****EITHER**

- 3** How significant were religious motives for crusaders taking part in the First and Second Crusades?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**OR**

- 4** To what extent was the leadership of Nur ad-Din different from the leadership of Saladin?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

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(Section B continued)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



SECTION C

Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.

- 5** Historians have different views about the reasons for the failure of the Fourth Crusade. Analyse and evaluate the extracts and use your knowledge of the issues to explain your answer to the following question.

How convincing do you find the view that the Fourth Crusade failed because Innocent III made 'the acquisition of wealth' (*Extract 1 Line 13*) a motive for crusading?

(20)

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This image shows a full page of a document template designed for writing. It features a series of evenly spaced, light gray horizontal lines that run across the entire width of the page. The lines are thin and consistent in color and thickness, providing a guide for text alignment. There are no margins, headers, footers, or other markings present on the page.



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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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Write your name here

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Level 3 GCE

Centre Number

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History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204

Wednesday 17th May 2017 – Afternoon

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

Paper Reference

8HI0/1A

You must have:

Extracts Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

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Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

- 1 Was poor preparation the main reason why the Second and Third Crusades failed to achieve their goals?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

- 2 Was the creation of strategically-placed castles the most important consequence of Baldwin I's consolidation of crusader territory in the years 1100–18?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



SECTION B**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.****EITHER**

- 3** How significant were religious motives for crusaders taking part in the First and Second Crusades?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**OR**

- 4** To what extent was the leadership of Nur ad-Din different from the leadership of Saladin?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

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(Section B continued)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



SECTION C

Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.

- 5** Historians have different views about the reasons for the failure of the Fourth Crusade. Analyse and evaluate the extracts and use your knowledge of the issues to explain your answer to the following question.

How convincing do you find the view that the Fourth Crusade failed because Innocent III made 'the acquisition of wealth' (*Extract 1 Line 13*) a motive for crusading?

(20)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204

Wednesday 17th May 2017 – Afternoon

Extracts Booklet

Paper Reference

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Extracts for use with Section C.

Extract 1: From Christopher J. Tyerman, *The Invention of the Crusades*, published 1998.

Innocent III's dynamic leadership provided a contribution to crusading which could be described as a sort of creation. He built on existing practices but included taxation of the clergy, local organisation of preaching and fund-raising and the clear intention to support warfare on behalf of the Church. In summoning the new crusade, Innocent reiterated the propaganda of earlier years: the offer of salvation; relief of oppressed Christians; and the crusade as a test of Christian devotion. 5

However, Innocent went further than other popes by encouraging 'anyone who wishes' to take the Cross, allowing for redemption of sins for money. This made the organisation of the crusade vulnerable to accusations of 'crosses for cash'. It was no doubt unintended, but Innocent shifted the motivation for crusading away from an avowed religious duty to retake Jerusalem for Christendom, and made the acquisition of wealth decisive in the minds of crusaders. The pope guaranteed protection of crusaders' property, looked sympathetically at those forced to borrow money, and even permitted borrowing from Jews. 10 15

Extract 2: From Thomas Asbridge, *The Crusades: The War for the Holy Land*, published 2012.

Contemporaries and modern historians alike have been moved to ask what drove the Fourth Crusade to the ancient capital of the Byzantine Empire. It has been suggested that the diversion was the outcome of a festering distrust and dislike that had been an increasingly prominent feature of crusader-Byzantine relations during the twelfth century. After all, some on the Second Crusade had considered attacking the Greek capital, and the Third Crusade had witnessed the forcible seizure of Cyprus, a Byzantine possession. Some have even suggested that the expedition was actually part of a complex anti-Greek conspiracy – that the seizure of Constantinople was the crusaders' deliberate and intended goal from the outset. This is unlikely to have been true. 20 25

There may not have been a grand design at work, but that is not to say that the eventual bloody conquest of Constantinople did not suit Venetian interests or stem from the ambitions of some of the crusader leaders. 30

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History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204

Wednesday 17th May 2017 – Afternoon

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

Paper Reference

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You must have:

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SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

- 1 Was poor preparation the main reason why the Second and Third Crusades failed to achieve their goals?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

- 2 Was the creation of strategically-placed castles the most important consequence of Baldwin I's consolidation of crusader territory in the years 1100–18?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



SECTION B**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.****EITHER**

- 3** How significant were religious motives for crusaders taking part in the First and Second Crusades?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**OR**

- 4** To what extent was the leadership of Nur ad-Din different from the leadership of Saladin?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



SECTION C

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(20)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204

Wednesday 17th May 2017 – Afternoon

Extracts Booklet

Paper Reference

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SECTION A

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



SECTION B**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.****EITHER**

- 3** How significant were religious motives for crusaders taking part in the First and Second Crusades?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**OR**

- 4** To what extent was the leadership of Nur ad-Din different from the leadership of Saladin?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

SECTION B

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 3** ☒ **Question 4** ☐

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(Section B continued)

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SECTION C

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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